

1 Population Profile

According to the ONS 2016 mid-year estimates, the population of the North Locality is 85,299. These include people usually resident¹ in Havering (including students at their term time address and long-term migrants²).

1.1 Havering's Age Profile

Table 1 shows the breakdown of mid 2016 estimated population by gender and five-year age bands and the population pyramid in Figure 1 compares the population figures for North Locality with Havering, London and England by five-year age bands. It shows a much older age structure for the population of the locality compared with London but similar compared with Havering and England.

Table 1: Estimated population of residents in Havering North Locality by gender and five-year age group

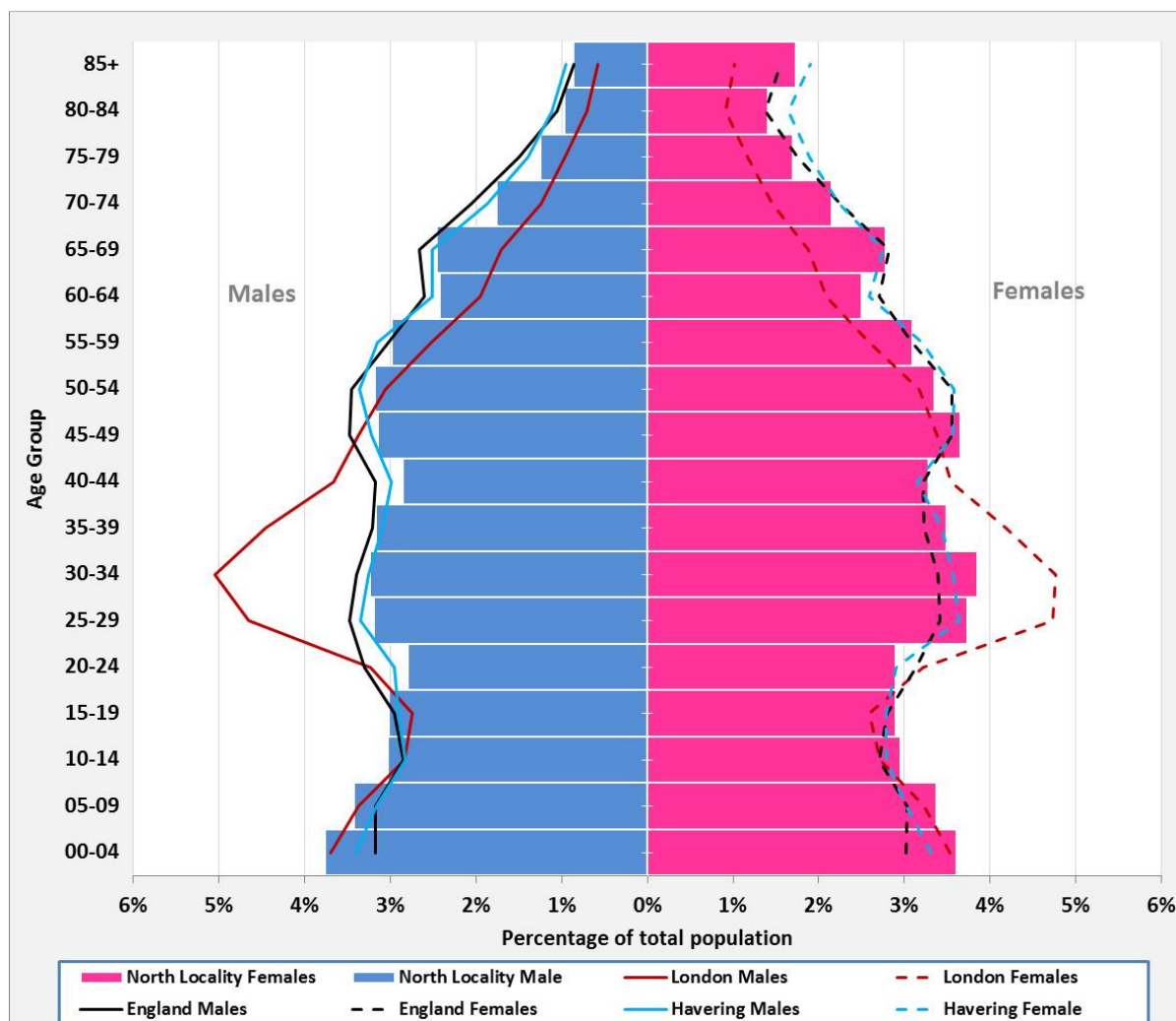
AGE BAND (YEARS)	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
0-4	3205	3080	6285
5-9	2924	2874	5798
10-14	2580	2524	5104
15-19	2574	2468	5042
20-24	2386	2468	4854
25-29	2719	3190	5909
30-34	2762	3288	6050
35-39	2707	2980	5687
40-44	2439	2797	5236
45-49	2680	3115	5795
50-54	2714	2861	5575
55-59	2546	2640	5186
60-64	2069	2134	4203
65-69	2095	2375	4470
70-74	1505	1832	3337
75-79	1069	1452	2521
80-84	829	1199	2028
85-89	500	859	1359
90+	239	621	860
Total	40542	44757	85299

Data source: Mid-year population estimates 2016; Office for National Statistics (ONS)

¹ anyone who is resident and had stayed or intends to stay for a period of 12 months or more, OR has a permanent address and is outside the UK and intends to be outside the UK for less than 12 months.

² those coming to the United Kingdom (UK) for more than a year.

Figure 1: North Locality, Havering, England and London Mid-2016 Population Pyramid



Data source: Mid-year population estimates 2016, Office for National Statistics (ONS); Produced by Public Health Intelligence

1.2 Ward Level Change

Population change by wards within North Locality from 2015 to 2016 is presented in Table 2. Mawnes saw a decline in population whereas all other wards experienced an increase. Gooshays experienced the highest percentage increase in population at 5.01%.

A Ward level breakdown of population projections within North Locality reveals that Harold Wood is projected to have the highest percentage increase in population from 2018 to 2033 at 14.4%; whereas Heaton Ward is projected to have minimal changes, at 4.2% projected increase in population (Table 3).

Table 2: Population change from 2015 to 2016, by Wards within North Locality

	Mid-2015 Population	Mid- 2016 Population	Change	%Change	Rank of % Change (1 is highest, 18 is lowest)
HAVERING	249,085	252,783	3,698	1.48%	-
North Locality	83,466	85,299	1,833	2.20%	
Gooshays	15,770	16,560	790	5.01%	1
Harold Wood	13,835	14,301	466	3.37%	2
Heaton	13,871	14,295	424	3.06%	4
Havering Park	13,522	13,726	204	1.51%	8
Pettits	13,081	13,146	65	0.50%	12
Mawneys	13,387	13,271	-116	-0.87%	17

Data source: Ward-level Mid-year population estimates 2015 and Ward-level Mid-year population estimates 2016; Office of National Statistics (ONS); produced by Public Health Intelligence

Table 3: Projected population for 2018, 2023, 2028 and 2033 and projected percentage population change from 2018 to 2023, 2028 and 2033, by North Locality wards

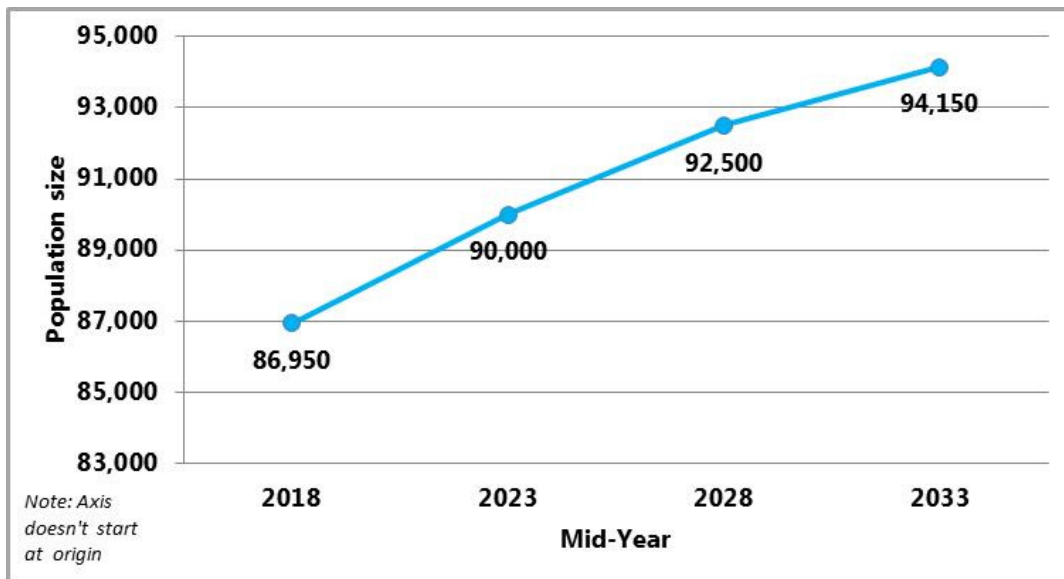
Area (Havering, Locality and Ward)	2018	2023		2028		2033	
	No.	No.	% change from 2018	No.	% change from 2018	No.	% change from 2018
HAVERING	260,400	280,100	7.6%	298,600	14.7%	308,500	18.5%
NORTH LOCALITY	86950	90000	3.5%	92,500	6.4%	94,150	8.3%
Gooshays	16,550	17,000	2.7%	17,150	3.6%	17,450	5.4%
Harold Wood	14,900	16,000	7.4%	16,700	12.1%	17,050	14.4%
Havering Park	13,650	13,950	2.2%	14,450	5.9%	14,850	8.8%
Heaton	14,350	14,600	1.7%	14,850	3.5%	14,950	4.2%
Mawneys	13,700	14,100	2.9%	14,650	6.9%	14,900	8.8%
Pettits	13,800	14,350	4.0%	14,700	6.5%	14,950	8.3%

Data source: 2016 Round Strategic Housing Land Availability Assessment (SHLAA)-Based Projections; Greater London Authority (GLA); Produced by Public Health Intelligence

1.3 Projected Population Change

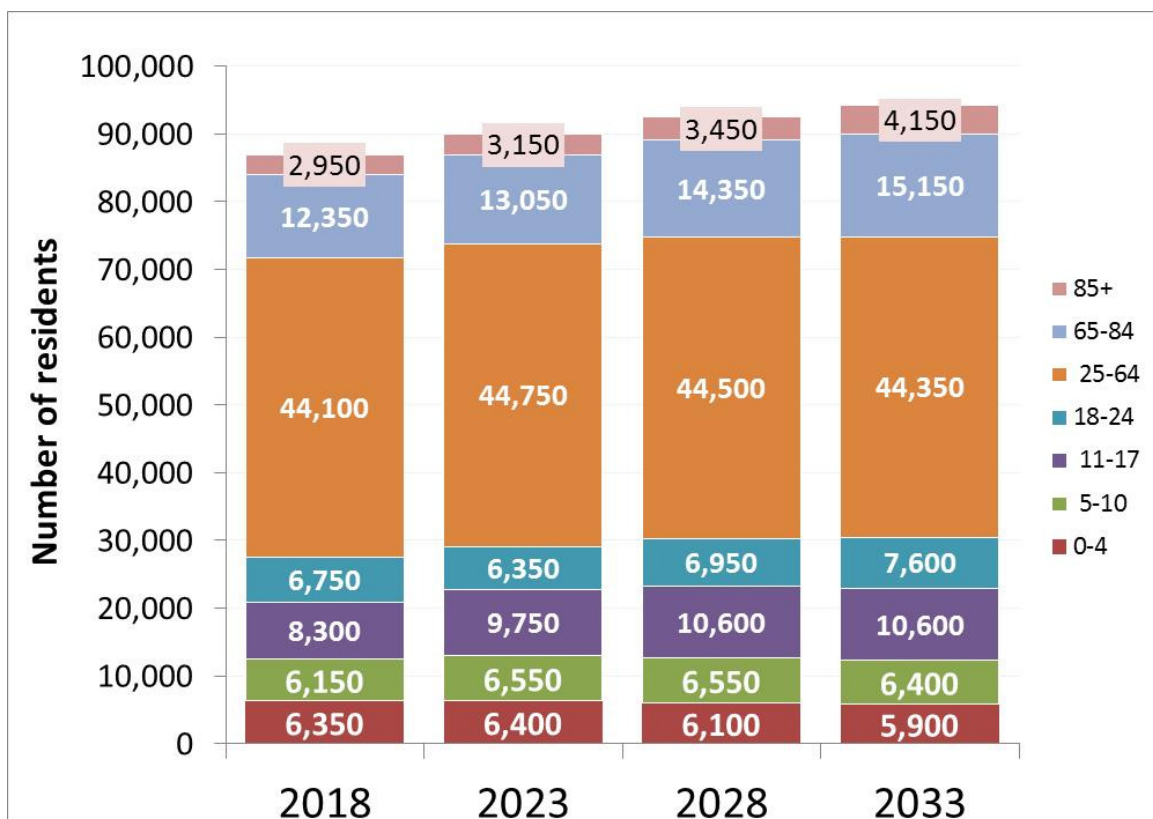
GLA projections indicate that the population of North Locality is expected to increase from 86,950 in 2018 to 94,150 by 2033 (8.3% increase) shown in Figure 2.

Figure 2: Projected population change in North Locality from 2018 to 2033



Data Source: Greater London Authority (GLA) Population Projections 2016

Figure 3: Projected population growth by age group (to nearest hundred), 2018, 2023, 2028 and 2033



Data source: 2016 Round Strategic Housing Land Availability Assessment (SHLAA)-Based Projections; Greater London Authority (GLA); Produced by Public Health Intelligence

The population aged 25-64 will remain the largest age group up to 2033 but from 2018 to 2033, the largest increases will be seen in the elderly (85+ year olds: 41% and 11-17 year olds: 28%); also older people, 65-84 year olds: 23%.

Table 4: Projected percentage population change in North Locality by age group since 2018, for 2023, 2028 and 2033

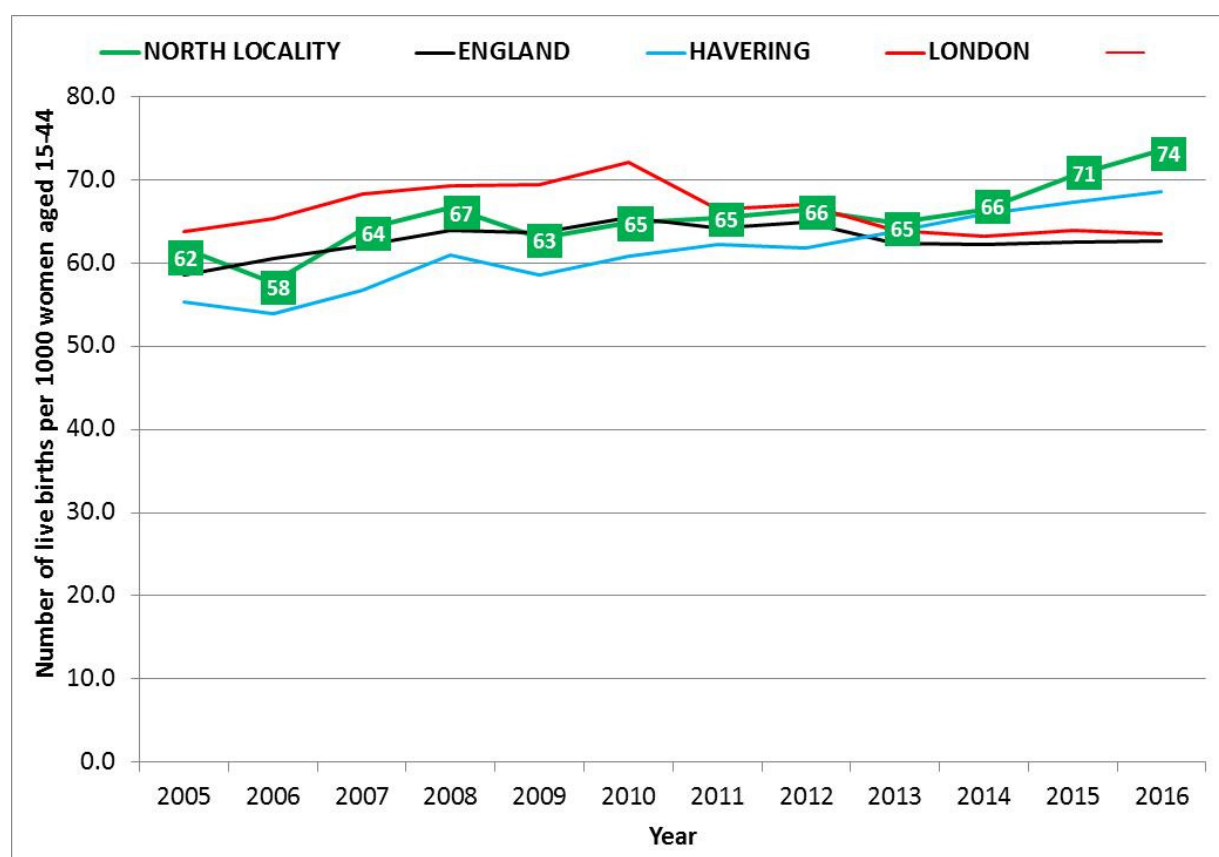
Age Group	Percentage change from 2017 to:		
	2023	2028	2033
0-4	1%	-4%	-7%
5-10	7%	7%	4%
11-17	17%	28%	28%
18-24	-6%	3%	13%
25-64	1%	1%	1%
65-84	6%	16%	23%
85+	7%	17%	41%

Data source: GLA 2016-based Demographic Projections – Local Authority population projection Housing-led Model; Greater London Authority (GLA); Produced by Public Health Intelligence

1.4 Births and Fertility

As well as increases in the number of births in North Locality, there has been an increase in the general fertility rate (GFR)³ from 62 (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) in 2005 to 74 in 2016. This equates to an additional 12 births per 1,000 women aged 15-44 within the period. The annual GFR for North Locality (compared with Havering, England and London is presented in Figure 4).

Figure 4: Trend in general fertility rate of women residents in North Locality, Havering, London and England; 2005 to 2016



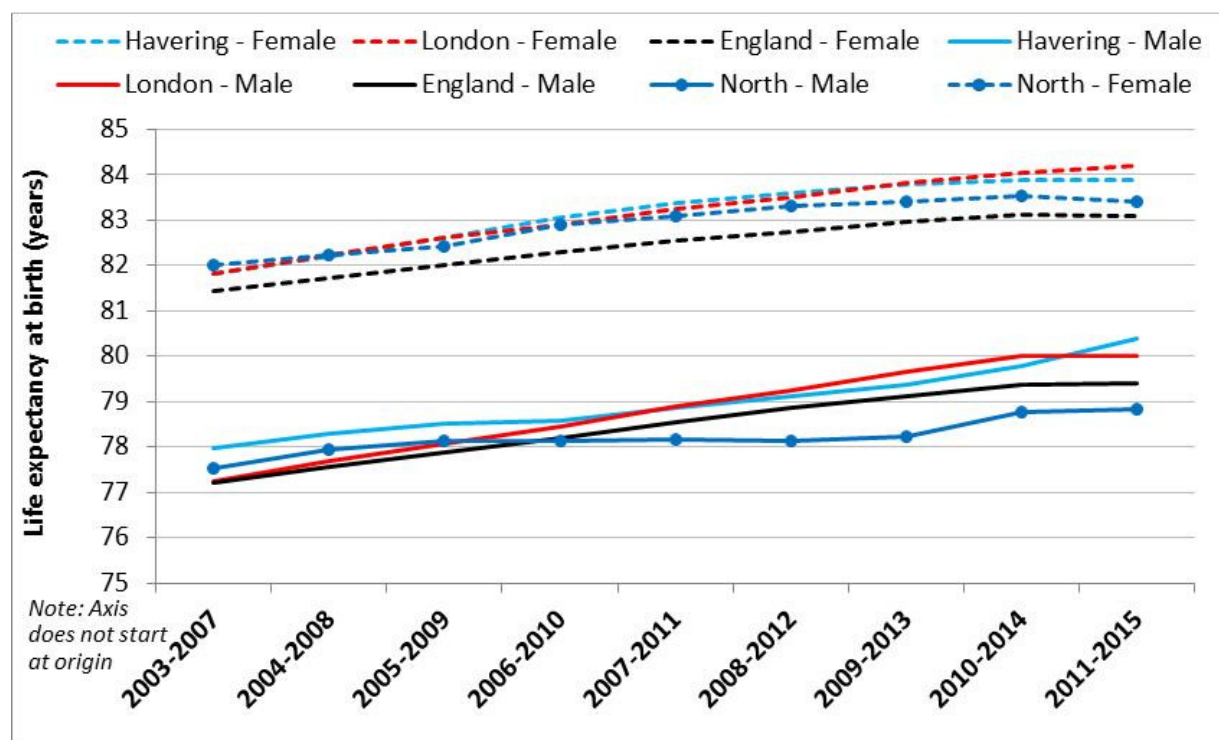
Data source: Live Births, General Fertility Rates and Total Fertility Rates 2005-2016; Office for National Statistics (ONS) & PHOF; Produced by Public Health Intelligence

³ General Fertility Rate (GFR) is defined as the number of live births in a geographic area in a year per 1,000 women of childbearing age (defined as age 15 to 44 years)

1.5 Life Expectancy

The life expectancy⁴ for people living in North Locality is 78.8 years (for males) and 83.4 years (for females) from birth. Life expectancy in this Locality is noticeably lower than Havering, London and England among males but higher than England among females. There appears to be a gradual increase over the last decade (see Figure 5). The life expectancy for females is significantly higher than males.

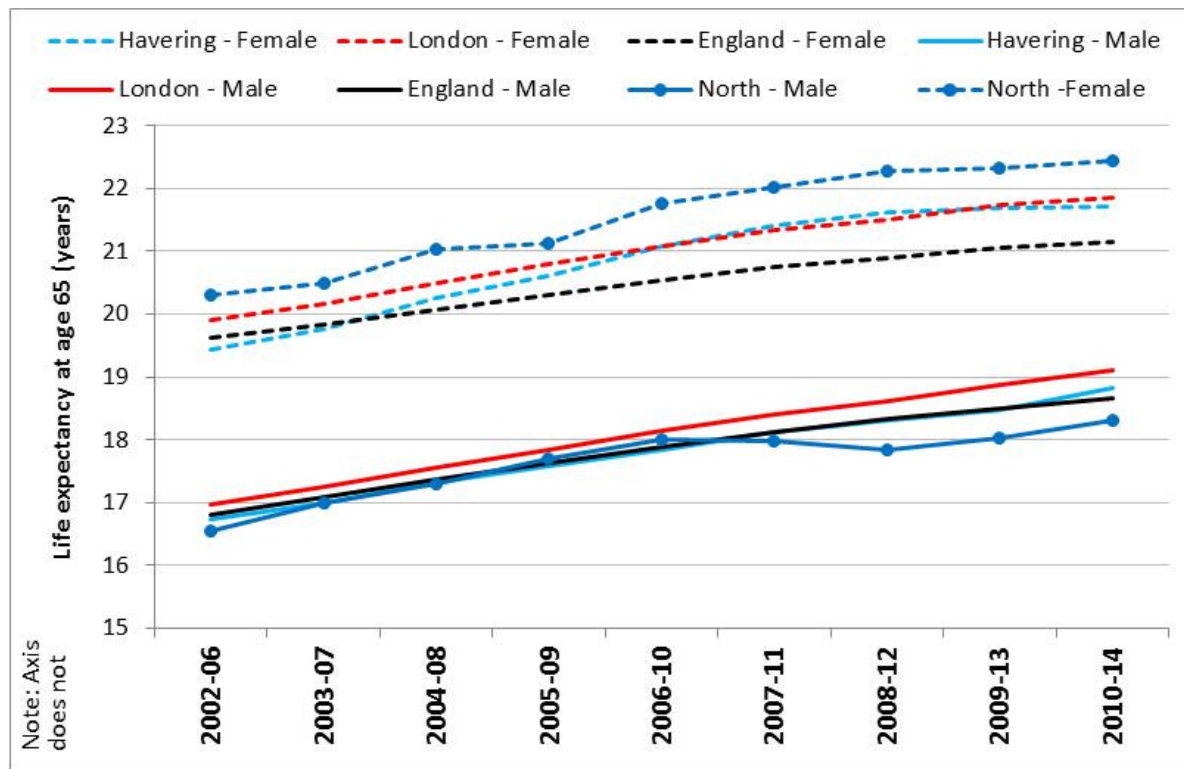
Figure 5: Life expectancy at birth, by gender, North Locality compared with Havering, London and England, 5-year rolling periods, 2002-06 to 2011-15



Data source: Life Expectancy at Birth, 2002-2006 to 2011-2015; Office for National Statistics (ONS);
Produced by Public Health Intelligence

⁴ Life expectancy is a frequently used indicator of the overall health of a population: a longer life expectancy is generally a reflection of better health. Reducing the differences in life expectancy is a key part of reducing health inequalities. Life expectancy at birth for an area is an estimate of how long, on average, babies born today may live if she or he experienced that area's age-specific mortality rates for that time period throughout her or his life.

Figure 6: Life expectancy at age 65 (years), by gender, North Locality compared with Havering, London and England, 5-year rolling periods, 2002-06 to 2010-14



Data source: Life Expectancy at 65, 2001-2003 to 2012-2014; Office for National Statistics (ONS);

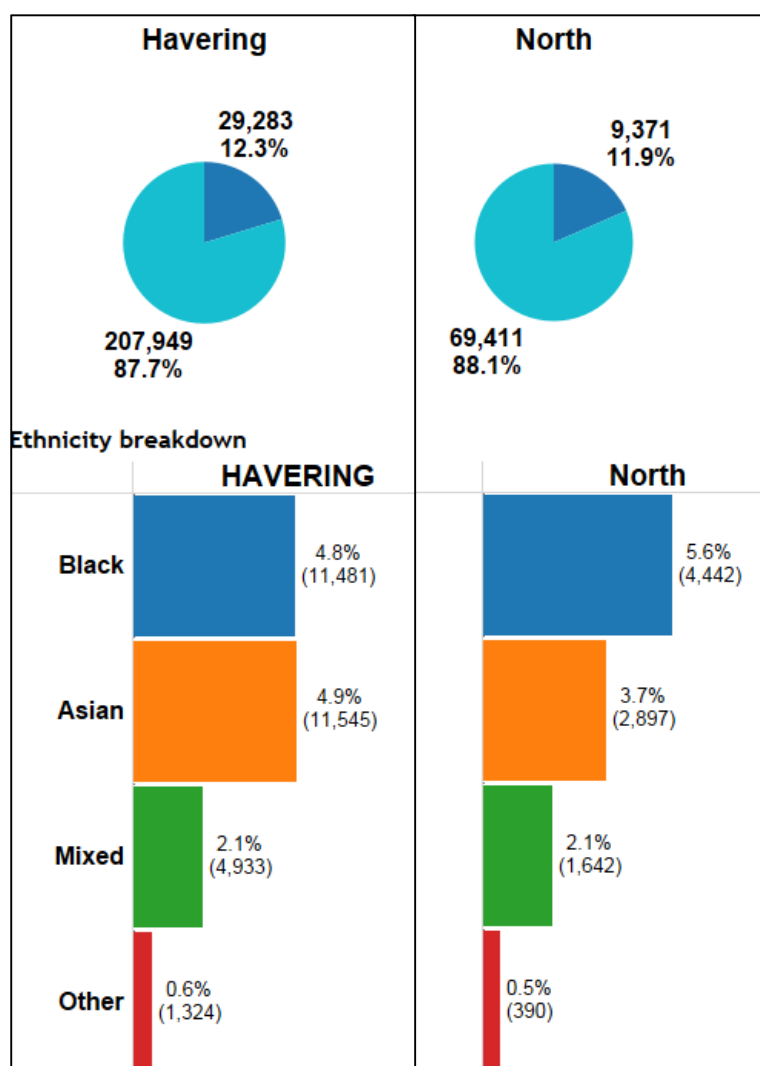
Produced by Public Health Intelligence

1.6 Ethnicity

North Locality is quite ethnically homogenous similar to Havering with 88% of its residents recorded as White British, higher than both London and England (Figure 7).

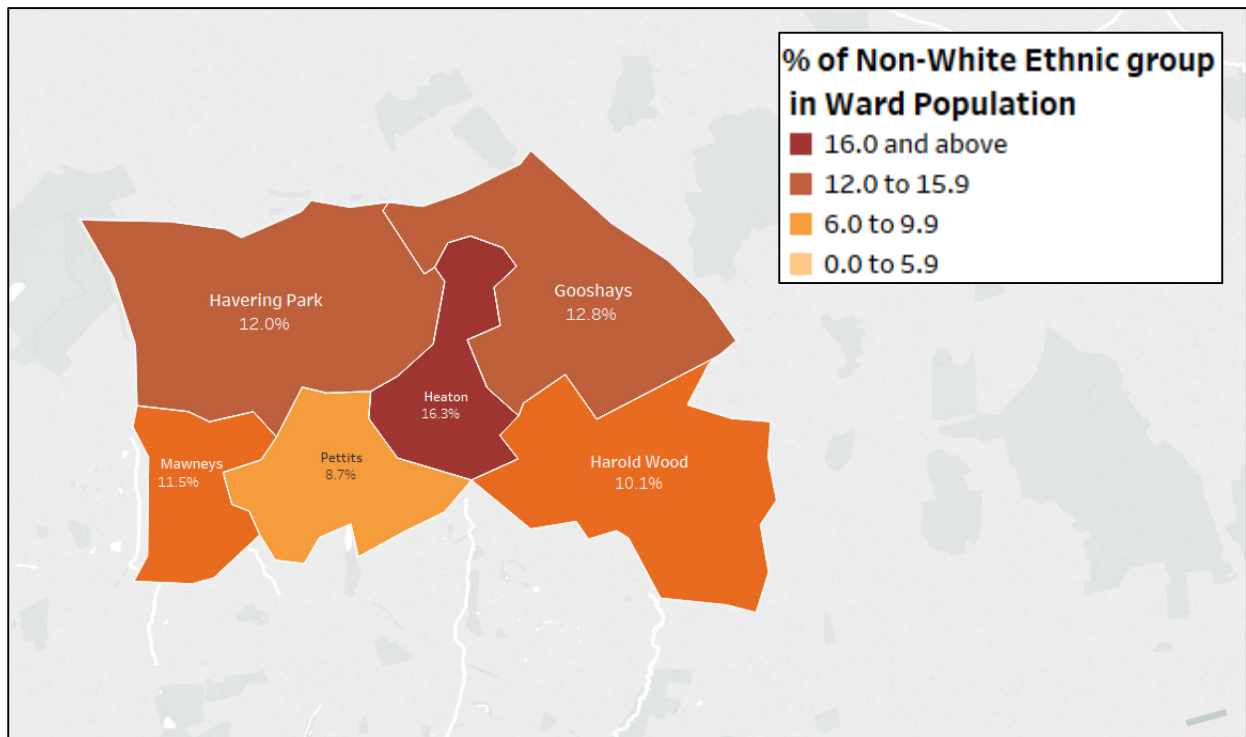
Ethnicity projections information and recent data are not immediately available at locality level (or smaller geographical level); this section will be updated when data becomes available.

Figure 7: Number and proportion of residents that are white and Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) and breakdown of BAME within Havering and North locality



Data source: Office of National Statistics ONS 2011 Census; Produced by Public Health Intelligence

Figure 8: Percentage of people stating their ethnicity as not White (all non-White categories) in North Locality, by wards

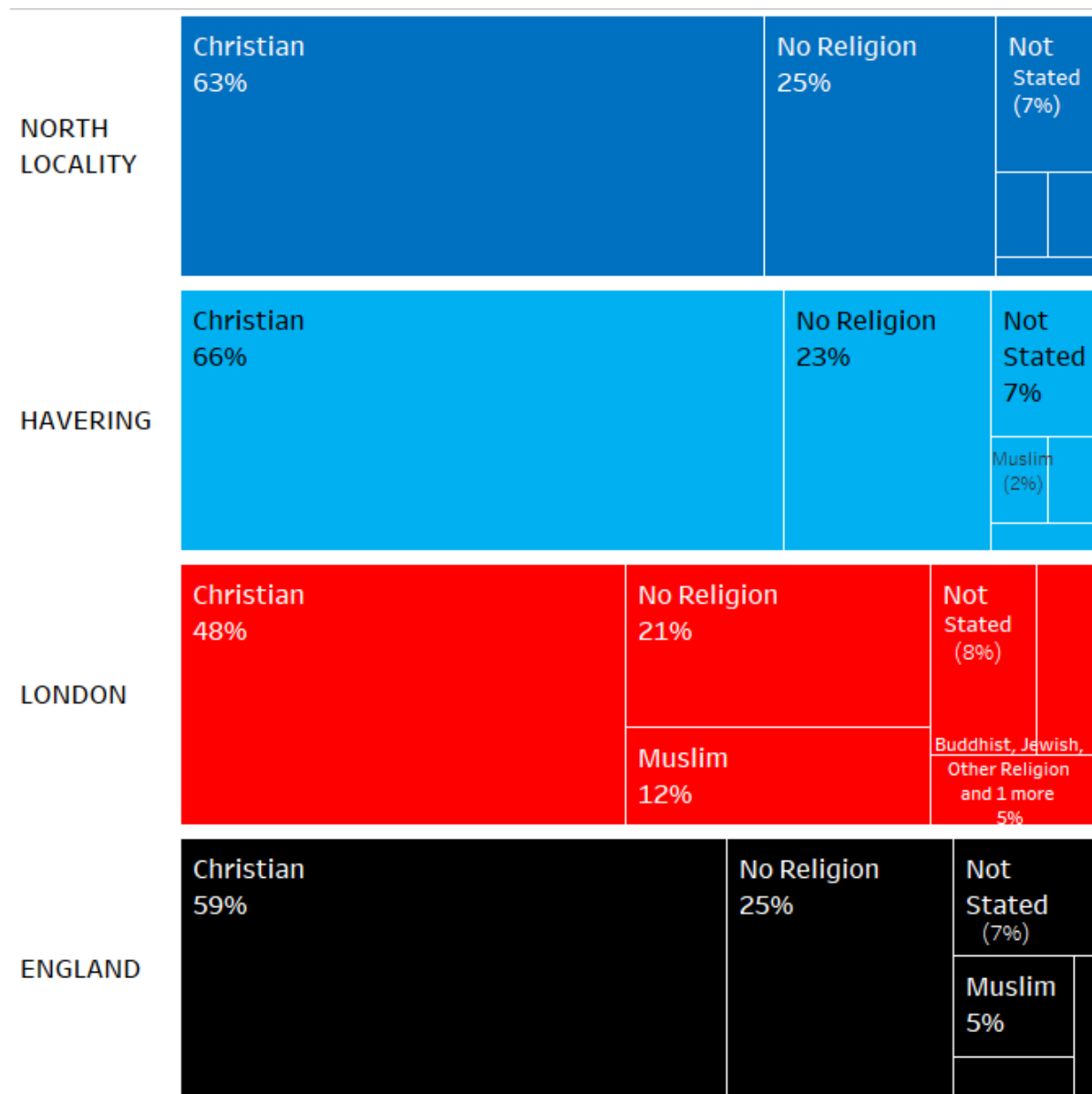


Data source: Census 2011; Office for National Statistics (ONS); Produced by Public Health Intelligence

The 2011 Census data reveals that within North Locality there is some variation with regards to proportion of non-white ethnic populations. Heaton Ward has the highest proportion (16.3%) whereas Pettits has the lowest proportion at 8.7% Figure 8.

1.7 Religion

Figure 9: Proportion of residents by religion, North Locality, Havering, London and England, 2011



Data Source: Office of National Statistics (ONS) Census 2011

According to the 2011 Census, Christianity was the most widely accepted religion (63%) in the North Locality similar to Havering (66%), noticeably higher compared with England (59%) and especially London (48%). The second largest representative was no religion at 25% and this was similar to Havering (23%), slightly higher than London (21%) and the same as England (25%).